

**Table 1. Trends in population size :1950–2050 (1,000)**

Year	East Asia								Southeast Asia										
	China	Hong Kong	Macao	North Korea	Japan	Mongolia	South Korea	Taiwan	Brunei	Cambodia	East Timor	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
1950	554760	1974	190	10815	83625	761	18859	7999	48	4346	433	79538	1755	6110	17832	19996	1022	19626	27367
1955	609005	2490	181	10342	89815	850	21422	8914	63	4840	462	86446	1944	7000	19498	23222	1306	22759	30052
1960	657492	3075	173	11430	94096	959	25003	10612	82	5433	501	95931	2177	8140	21600	27054	1634	26603	33648
1965	729191	3692	209	12688	98881	1094	28530	12443	103	6141	549	106596	2432	9502	23993	31567	1880	31211	38099
1970	830675	3942	254	14397	104331	1256	31923	14506	130	6938	604	119998	2713	10853	26851	36551	2075	36260	42898
1975	927808	4396	253	16018	111524	1447	35281	16001	161	7098	672	134446	3024	12258	30157	42019	2263	41297	47974
1980	998877	5039	252	17196	116807	1663	38124	17642	193	6613	581	150128	3205	13763	33705	48088	2414	46342	53005
1985	1070175	5456	306	18532	120837	1909	40806	19135	223	8119	659	166238	3621	15677	37145	54266	2709	50622	59084
1990	1156305	5704	372	19956	123537	2216	42869	20006	257	9744	740	182117	4132	17845	40506	61104	3016	54389	66074
1995	1219435	6183	412	21373	125472	2392	45041	21215	295	11485	840	197221	4686	20363	44094	68396	3478	57828	72841
2000	1275215	6807	450	22268	127034	2500	46835	22125	334	13147	702	211559	5279	23001	47544	75711	4016	60925	78137
2005	1322273	7182	472	22876	127914	2667	48182	22810	374	14825	857	225313	5918	25325	50696	82809	4372	64081	83585
2010	1364875	7537	491	23270	127998	2860	49081	23395	415	16612	976	238374	6592	27513	53388	89674	4574	66946	89128
2015	1402321	7872	511	23706	127224	3051	49672	23858	453	18421	1060	250428	7282	29563	56762	96338	4707	69585	94742
2020	1429473	8188	531	24203	125617	3223	50026	24222	490	20197	1138	261053	7967	31580	57880	102716	4812	71913	100079
2025	1445100	8492	549	24665	123444	3368	50165	24456	527	21899	1197	270113	8635	33479	59760	108589	4905	73869	104649
2030	1450521	8781	563	24974	121017	3491	50042	24450	563	23555	1243	277567	9282	35191	61308	113795	4934	75424	108374
2035	1448112	9008	572	25109	118445	3593	49596	24192	597	25177	1290	283877	9901	36630	62472	118199	4900	76536	111565
2040	1438933	9189	576	25122	115710	3678	48820	23705	629	26748	1342	288831	10477	37802	63392	121746	4804	77153	114253
2045	1421133	9325	578	25068	112818	3739	47735	23013	658	28224	1393	292177	10996	38745	64071	124668	4674	77309	116355
2050	1395182	9431	578	24966	109722	3773	46418	22176	685	29567	1433	293797	11448	39551	64493	126965	4538	77079	117693

(Note) The figures for China include Taiwan.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 2. Trends in annual population growth rate : 1950–2050 (%)**

Year	East Asia								Southeast Asia										
	China	Hong Kong	Macao	North Korea	Japan	Mongolia	South Korea	Taiwan	Brunei	Cambodia	East Timor	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
1950–55	1.87	4.64	-0.97	-0.89	1.43	2.21	2.55	3.61	5.44	2.15	1.30	1.67	2.05	2.72	1.79	2.99	4.90	2.96	1.87
1955–60	1.53	4.22	-0.90	2.00	0.93	2.41	3.09	3.49	5.27	2.31	1.62	2.08	2.26	3.02	2.05	3.05	4.48	3.12	2.26
1960–65	2.07	3.66	3.78	2.09	0.99	2.63	2.64	3.18	4.56	2.45	1.83	2.11	2.22	3.09	2.10	3.09	2.80	3.19	2.48
1965–70	2.61	1.31	3.90	2.53	1.07	2.76	2.25	3.07	4.66	2.44	1.91	2.37	2.19	2.66	2.25	2.93	1.97	3.00	2.37
1970–75	2.21	2.18	-0.08	2.13	1.33	2.83	2.00	1.96	4.28	0.46	2.13	2.27	2.17	2.43	2.32	2.79	1.73	2.60	2.24
1975–80	1.48	2.73	-0.08	1.42	0.93	2.78	1.55	1.95	3.63	-1.42	-2.91	2.21	1.16	2.32	2.22	2.70	1.29	2.31	1.99
1980–85	1.38	1.59	3.88	1.50	0.68	2.76	1.36	1.62	2.89	4.10	2.52	2.04	2.44	2.60	1.94	2.42	2.31	1.77	2.17
1985–90	1.53	0.89	3.91	1.48	0.44	2.98	0.99	0.89	2.84	3.65	2.32	1.82	2.64	2.59	1.73	2.37	2.15	1.44	2.24
1990–95	1.08	1.61	2.04	1.37	0.31	1.53	0.99	1.17	2.76	3.29	2.54	1.59	2.52	2.64	1.70	2.25	2.85	1.23	1.95
1995–2000	0.89	1.92	1.76	0.82	0.25	0.88	0.78	0.84	2.48	2.70	-3.59	1.40	2.38	2.44	1.51	2.03	2.88	1.04	1.40
2000–2005	0.72	1.07	0.95	0.54	0.14	1.29	0.57	0.61	2.26	2.40	3.99	1.26	2.29	1.93	1.28	1.79	1.70	1.01	1.35
2005–2010	0.63	0.96	0.79	0.34	0.01	1.40	0.37	0.51	2.08	2.28	2.60	1.13	2.16	1.66	1.03	1.59	0.90	0.87	1.28
2010–2015	0.54	0.87	0.80	0.37	-0.12	1.29	0.24	0.39	1.75	2.07	1.65	0.99	1.99	1.44	0.87	1.43	0.57	0.77	1.22
2015–2020	0.38	0.79	0.77	0.41	-0.25	1.10	0.14	0.30	1.57	1.84	1.42	0.83	1.80	1.32	0.75	1.28	0.44	0.66	1.10
2020–2025	0.22	0.73	0.67	0.38	-0.35	0.88	0.06	0.19	1.46	1.62	1.01	0.68	1.61	1.17	0.64	1.11	0.38	0.54	0.89
2025–2030	0.07	0.67	0.50	0.25	-0.40	0.72	-0.05	0.00	1.32	1.46	0.75	0.54	1.45	1.00	0.51	0.94	0.12	0.42	0.70
2030–2035	-0.03	0.51	0.32	0.11	-0.43	0.58	-0.18	-0.21	1.17	1.33	0.74	0.45	1.29	0.80	0.38	0.76	-0.14	0.29	0.58
2035–2040	-0.13	0.40	0.14	0.01	-0.47	0.47	-0.32	-0.41	1.04	1.21	0.79	0.35	1.13	0.63	0.29	0.59	-0.40	0.16	0.48
2040–2045	-0.25	0.29	0.07	-0.04	-0.51	0.33	-0.45	-0.59	0.90	1.07	0.75	0.23	0.97	0.49	0.21	0.47	-0.55	0.04	0.36
2045–2050	-0.37	0.23	0.00	-0.08	-0.56	0.18	-0.56	-0.74	0.80	0.93	0.57	0.11	0.81	0.41	0.13	0.37	-0.59	-0.06	0.23

(Note) The figures for China include Taiwan.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 3. Trends in proportion of working-age population (aged 15–64) : 1950–2050 (%)**

Year	East Asia								Southeast Asia										
	China	Hong Kong	Macao	North Korea	Japan	Mongolia	South Korea	Taiwan	Brunei	Cambodia	East Timor	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
1950	62.0	67.2	68.4	56.2	59.6	54.8	55.3	55.3	58.3	55.1	56.1	56.9	55.3	54.0	59.0	52.8	57.1	54.6	64.0
1955	58.3	62.1	60.2	58.3	61.1	54.2	57.0	54.3	57.1	55.0	55.8	57.5	55.5	53.2	56.8	51.7	56.4	54.3	60.7
1960	56.3	56.3	53.2	60.5	64.1	53.8	54.7	52.4	52.4	54.8	55.9	56.7	55.5	51.3	55.6	51.1	54.7	52.7	56.1
1965	55.4	56.3	52.6	61.6	67.8	53.5	53.5	52.2	49.5	54.4	55.6	55.5	55.2	50.6	55.3	50.8	53.7	51.5	51.9
1970	56.0	59.0	56.7	57.5	68.9	53.3	54.6	57.1	53.1	54.0	55.5	54.8	55.1	52.0	55.2	51.8	57.8	52.1	51.0
1975	56.1	64.2	64.8	58.2	67.8	53.4	58.6	60.8	56.5	54.9	55.4	55.4	55.3	54.2	55.1	52.7	63.1	54.1	52.0
1980	59.7	68.0	68.3	61.2	67.4	53.9	62.2	63.4	58.5	56.9	58.0	56.1	55.2	57.0	55.3	53.7	68.2	57.2	53.3
1985	64.5	69.1	68.0	65.6	68.2	54.6	65.7	65.2	59.6	53.0	57.8	58.1	52.2	57.6	56.5	54.7	70.4	60.8	55.0
1990	66.7	70.0	67.7	68.2	69.6	54.3	69.2	66.4	62.6	52.0	56.5	60.2	52.5	59.8	58.4	55.8	72.9	64.1	56.2
1995	67.5	71.2	66.7	67.5	69.5	57.3	70.8	68.4	64.4	49.4	56.1	62.3	52.5	60.4	60.3	57.3	71.5	66.7	58.1
2000	68.3	72.7	70.4	67.6	68.2	61.0	72.0	70.2	65.6	53.9	53.6	64.3	53.8	62.2	62.3	58.9	71.1	68.3	61.3
2005	70.6	73.9	75.0	68.0	66.3	65.8	71.8	71.0	67.1	56.4	64.9	65.9	55.6	63.1	64.2	61.1	72.0	69.0	65.2
2010	71.6	74.8	77.6	69.2	64.0	68.1	72.5	72.0	69.2	57.8	67.7	67.2	57.7	65.4	66.1	63.4	74.5	69.6	68.4
2015	71.3	73.5	75.7	69.9	61.0	69.3	72.6	72.1	70.6	59.0	65.9	68.3	59.5	66.7	67.2	65.3	74.0	69.9	69.2
2020	69.5	70.6	71.6	71.0	59.5	70.1	71.5	69.6	71.0	60.3	64.0	69.1	61.5	67.1	67.9	66.3	70.5	69.6	69.1
2025	68.5	66.6	66.1	69.8	58.9	70.6	68.4	66.8	71.0	62.2	65.1	69.3	63.3	66.8	68.2	67.1	64.9	68.7	69.0
2030	66.8	62.6	62.2	68.6	57.8	70.6	65.1	64.0	70.7	64.0	67.7	69.3	65.0	66.4	68.4	67.7	59.7	67.4	68.8
2035	64.2	60.1	60.1	66.8	55.9	70.2	62.0	62.0	69.8	65.4	69.8	68.6	66.3	66.5	68.4	68.1	56.5	65.7	68.4
2040	62.0	58.2	59.4	65.8	53.0	69.2	59.1	60.7	69.2	66.6	70.3	67.6	67.3	66.6	68.0	68.3	55.7	64.2	67.4
2045	61.4	56.9	59.2	66.1	51.2	67.7	57.3	58.8	68.4	68.1	69.6	66.3	68.0	66.5	67.2	67.9	56.6	62.7	65.8
2050	61.0	55.9	58.0	65.4	50.4	66.1	55.8	57.3	67.6	67.6	67.3	65.1	68.5	65.8	66.3	67.0	56.9	61.6	64.2

(Note) The figures for China include Taiwan.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 4. Trends in difference between annual growth rate of working-age population and that of total population : 1950-2050 (%)**

Year	East Asia								Southeast Asia										
	China	Hong Kong	Macao	North Korea	Japan	Mongolia	South Korea	Taiwan	Brunei	Cambodia	East Timor	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
1950-55	-1.23	-1.56	-2.35	0.75	0.51	-0.21	0.60	-0.60	-0.41	-0.02	-0.10	0.22	0.09	-0.32	-0.73	-0.44	-0.25	-0.12	-1.07
1955-60	-0.70	-1.96	-2.49	0.72	0.93	-0.16	-0.80	-0.71	-1.72	-0.08	0.02	-0.29	0.01	-0.72	-0.44	-0.22	-0.62	-0.59	-1.57
1960-65	-0.30	-0.01	-0.21	0.37	1.14	-0.12	-0.46	-0.07	-1.15	-0.14	-0.12	-0.41	-0.11	-0.27	-0.12	-0.11	-0.38	-0.46	-1.56
1965-70	0.19	0.95	1.49	-1.37	0.32	-0.08	0.43	1.77	1.39	-0.17	-0.03	-0.26	-0.04	0.53	-0.05	0.36	1.49	0.21	-0.35
1970-75	0.05	1.69	2.69	0.23	-0.32	0.03	1.42	1.29	1.26	0.36	-0.04	0.21	0.06	0.93	-0.03	0.37	1.73	0.75	0.40
1975-80	1.26	1.14	1.03	1.01	-0.12	0.20	1.17	0.93	0.70	0.71	0.93	0.27	-0.03	1.02	0.09	0.37	1.59	1.14	0.49
1980-85	1.53	0.33	-0.09	1.39	0.23	0.29	1.11	0.55	0.37	-1.44	-0.07	0.99	-1.10	0.20	0.42	0.39	0.64	1.23	0.61
1985-90	0.69	0.26	-0.07	0.76	0.42	-0.13	1.01	0.39	0.99	-0.37	-0.46	0.70	0.09	0.75	0.66	0.40	0.70	1.05	0.43
1990-95	0.22	0.33	-0.30	-0.21	-0.04	1.07	0.49	0.59	0.55	-1.01	-0.15	0.72	0.00	0.19	0.64	0.53	-0.40	0.79	0.66
1995-2000	0.25	0.43	1.09	0.03	-0.39	1.26	0.31	0.52	0.36	1.73	-0.92	0.61	0.49	0.60	0.67	0.55	-0.12	0.47	1.09
2000-2005	0.67	0.33	1.25	0.11	-0.54	1.50	-0.04	0.23	0.47	0.91	3.93	0.49	0.67	0.29	0.59	0.72	0.26	0.21	1.25
2005-2010	0.29	0.24	0.69	0.36	-0.72	0.70	0.20	0.27	0.60	0.49	0.86	0.39	0.75	0.72	0.59	0.74	0.69	0.19	0.94
2010-2015	-0.10	-0.35	-0.49	0.21	-0.95	0.33	0.01	0.02	0.42	0.41	-0.53	0.35	0.60	0.40	0.34	0.59	-0.14	0.09	0.24
2015-2020	-0.50	-0.81	-1.13	0.30	-0.51	0.25	-0.29	-0.69	0.11	0.44	-0.61	0.21	0.65	0.11	0.20	0.33	-0.99	-0.09	-0.01
2020-2025	-0.30	-1.17	-1.59	-0.33	-0.22	0.13	-0.90	-0.84	-0.01	0.63	0.34	0.07	0.59	-0.09	0.09	0.22	-1.65	-0.26	-0.04
2025-2030	-0.49	-1.25	-1.23	-0.35	-0.37	0.00	-1.00	-0.86	-0.09	0.56	0.79	0.01	0.53	-0.12	0.06	0.17	-1.69	-0.40	-0.05
2030-2035	-0.80	-0.81	-0.66	-0.53	-0.66	-0.09	-0.95	-0.64	-0.24	0.44	0.64	-0.20	0.42	0.01	0.00	0.13	-1.11	-0.49	-0.12
2035-2040	-0.69	-0.64	-0.26	-0.30	-1.07	-0.31	-0.99	-0.41	-0.20	0.35	0.12	-0.29	0.30	0.04	-0.12	0.06	-0.26	-0.49	-0.30
2040-2045	-0.19	-0.47	-0.07	0.07	-0.69	-0.43	-0.62	-0.62	-0.22	0.46	-0.20	-0.39	0.21	-0.02	-0.22	-0.12	0.29	-0.47	-0.49
2045-2050	-0.13	-0.34	-0.41	-0.20	-0.31	-0.49	-0.53	-0.53	-0.23	-0.15	-0.65	-0.37	0.13	-0.21	-0.28	-0.27	0.12	-0.36	-0.51

(Note) The figures for China include Taiwan.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 5. Classification of Asian countries by infant mortality rate and total fertility rate :  
1950-1955**

Infant mortality rate	Total fertility rate				
	< 3.10	3.10 - 5.09	5.10 - 6.09	6.10 - 7.09	7.10 +
200 +			Indonesia (37.5)	East Timor (30.0)	
150 - 199			Myanmar(36.8) Vietnam(40.4)	China(40.8) Cambodia(39.4) Laos(37.8)	
100 - 149			Macao(54.0) Mongolia(42.2) South Korea(47.5)	Thailand(52.0)	Philippines(47.8)
75 - 99		Hong Kong(61.0) North Korea(49.0)		Taiwan(59.6) Malaysia(48.5)	
< 75	Japan(63.8)			Brunei(60.4) Singapore(60.4)	

(Note) The figures in brackets refer to the average of life expectancy at birth for men and women (years).

The figure for Taiwan is the average for 1951-1955.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 6. Classification of Asian countries by infant mortality rate and total fertility rate : 1995-2000**

Infant mortality rate	Total fertility rate				
	< 1.6	1.6 - 2.1	2.1 - 3.1	3.1 - 4.1	4.1 +
100 +					East Timor(47.5)
50 - 99			Mongolia(61.9)	Myanmar(56.4)	Cambodia(57.2) Laos(52.5)
25 - 49		China(69.7) North Korea(63.1)	Indonesia(64.9) Vietnam(67.2)	Philippines(68.6)	
10 - 24		Thailand(68.1)		Malaysia(71.9)	
< 10	Hong Kong(79.1) Macao(78.1) Taiwan(75.1) Japan(80.5) South Korea(74.4) Singapore(77.2)		Brunei(75.5)		

(Note) The Figures in brackets refer to the average of life expectancy at birth for men and women (years).  
(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).

**Table 7. Trends in total fertility rate : 1950-2050**

Year	East Asia								Southeast Asia										
	China	Hong Kong	Macao	North Korea	Japan	Mongolia	South Korea	Taiwan	Brunei	Cambodia	East Timor	Indonesia	Laos	Malaysia	Myanmar	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam
1950-55	6.22	4.44	5.03	3.35	2.75	6.00	5.40	6.57	7.00	6.29	6.44	5.49	6.15	6.83	6.00	7.29	6.40	6.40	5.75
1955-60	5.39	4.72	4.90	4.62	2.08	6.00	6.33	6.14	7.00	6.29	6.35	5.67	6.15	6.94	6.00	7.13	5.99	6.40	6.35
1960-65	5.72	5.31	5.10	4.20	2.02	6.00	5.63	5.41	6.72	6.29	6.37	5.42	6.15	6.72	6.00	6.85	4.93	6.40	7.25
1965-70	6.06	4.02	3.00	4.56	2.00	7.33	4.71	4.38	5.94	6.22	6.16	5.57	6.15	5.94	6.00	6.50	3.46	6.00	7.25
1970-75	4.86	2.89	3.20	3.87	2.07	7.33	4.28	3.35	5.40	5.54	6.15	5.20	6.15	5.15	5.75	6.00	2.82	4.97	6.70
1975-80	3.32	2.32	2.00	2.80	1.81	6.65	2.92	2.76	4.40	4.70	4.31	4.73	6.69	4.16	5.30	5.50	1.87	3.96	5.89
1980-85	2.55	1.80	2.50	2.83	1.76	5.74	2.23	2.24	3.80	6.60	5.39	4.11	6.69	4.24	4.70	4.95	1.89	3.05	4.30
1985-90	2.46	1.31	2.05	2.52	1.66	4.83	1.60	1.75	3.37	5.75	5.21	3.50	6.30	4.00	4.18	4.55	1.71	2.41	4.02
1990-95	1.92	1.22	1.55	2.31	1.49	3.40	1.70	1.75	3.09	5.45	4.75	3.00	5.80	3.62	3.80	4.14	1.76	2.10	3.30
1995-2000	1.80	1.10	1.15	2.05	1.39	2.70	1.51	1.65	2.70	5.25	4.35	2.60	5.30	3.26	3.30	3.64	1.57	1.95	2.30
2000-2005	1.83	1.00	1.10	2.02	1.32	2.42	1.41	1.46	2.48	4.77	3.85	2.35	4.78	2.90	2.86	3.18	1.36	1.93	2.30
2005-2010	1.86	1.10	1.12	1.98	1.32	2.24	1.34	1.45	2.25	4.28	3.38	2.20	4.23	2.62	2.52	2.82	1.24	1.86	2.17
2010-2015	1.85	1.19	1.19	1.91	1.37	2.14	1.38	1.48	2.06	3.71	3.02	2.10	3.67	2.41	2.32	2.55	1.28	1.85	2.07
2015-2020	1.85	1.30	1.30	1.85	1.42	2.05	1.45	1.55	1.89	3.25	2.76	2.01	3.20	2.28	2.17	2.35	1.37	1.85	1.99
2020-2025	1.85	1.47	1.47	1.85	1.49	1.96	1.52	1.60	1.85	2.91	2.57	1.94	2.84	2.17	2.05	2.19	1.46	1.85	1.91
2025-2030	1.85	1.65	1.65	1.85	1.59	1.89	1.60	1.60	1.85	2.68	2.41	1.86	2.57	2.07	1.95	2.07	1.55	1.85	1.85
2030-2035	1.85	1.76	1.76	1.85	1.68	1.85	1.67	1.60	1.85	2.50	2.28	1.85	2.36	1.99	1.86	1.96	1.63	1.85	1.85
2035-2040	1.85	1.82	1.82	1.85	1.75	1.85	1.74	1.60	1.85	2.36	2.17	1.85	2.20	1.91	1.85	1.87	1.72	1.85	1.85
2040-2045	1.85	1.84	1.84	1.85	1.81	1.85	1.81	1.60	1.85	2.23	2.07	1.85	2.07	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.81	1.85	1.85
2045-2050	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.60	1.85	2.13	1.99	1.85	1.97	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85	1.85

(Note) The figures for China include Taiwan.

(Source) United Nations (2003) and Republic of China (2002a).